

The Relationship between Posttraumatic Stress

are related to decreased academic motivation and lower GPAs. The study also

Foa, E., Riggs, D., Dancu, C., & Rothbaum,
B.(1993). *Reliability and validity of a brief
instrument for assessing post- traumatic stress
disorder*. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 6, 459-474.
Hurt, A., Ryan, E., & Straley, J. (2011, July 3). By
The Numbers: Today's Military.
Johnson, M. (2013). Achievement Motivation for
Introductory College Biology. *Journal of Studies in
Education, 4*, 1-9. Retrieved from JSTOR.
Mayo Clinic Staff. (2014, April 15). Post- traumatic